# Introduction to Job Help Session #1

The Erdős Institute

# Agenda

- Our Team
- Introduction to Job Help
  - Overview of Behavioral and Technical Job Help Program
- Career Search and Behavioral Interview Prep
  - Overview & Expectations
  - 1:1 Career Advising
  - Your Profile Summary Who You Are as a Candidate
  - LinkedIn
- Technical Interview Prep and Practice
  - Types of "Data Roles"
  - Subject Matter
  - Interview Formats
  - How to Prepare
- Next Steps Assignment #1



## Job Help Team

• We are career coaches, advisors, and industry connectors who take an individualized approach to improve your ability to land a job and help you advance professionally.



Amanda Perrin Head of Industry Placement Co-Founder



Roman Holowinsky Managing Director & Co-Founder



Suzanne Kovacs Head of People & Sustainability



Carolynn Pickard
Career Development
Advisor



Donnie Seidle
Head of Behavioral Interviews &
Career Development
Advisor



Jared Melendez
Career Development
Advisor



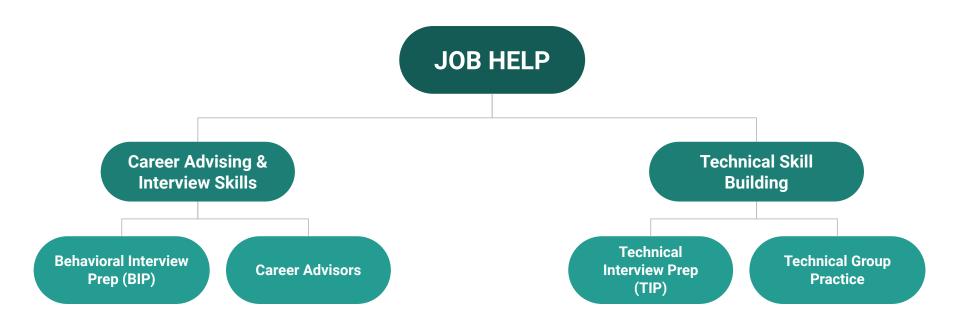
Lindsay Warrenburg
Associate Director



**Andrew McMillan** Hedge Fund Researcher

# Job Help Program Schedule

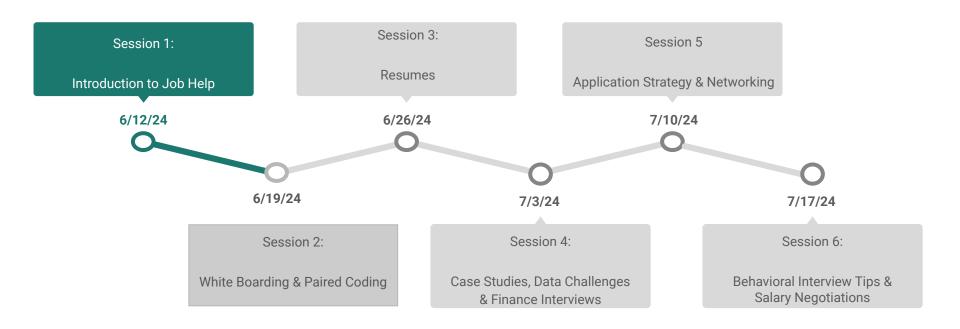
## Job Help Focus Areas





## Job Help - General Sessions

## Wednesdays 12-1 pm



## Behavioral Interview Practice (BIP)

Wednesdays 5-6:30pm



- Participate in a mock interview
- Typical steps of the interview process
- Best practices for advancing
- Learn together through shared experience
- NOT recorded
- Attend one or more

# Technical Interview Practice (TIP)

White Boarding/Paired Coding: **Probability** 

White Boarding/Paired Coding: Statistics

White Boarding/Paired Coding: **SQL & DB** 

Case Studies: Product & Business

Review Data Challenge #1 w/ Group

Review Data Challenge #2 w/ Group

**Finance** 

White Boarding/Paired Coding: Machine Learning

White Boarding/Paired Coding: Computer Science

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Topic	Mondays, 9-10am	Tuesdays, 12-1pn		

June 24

July 1

July 8

July 15

July 22

July 29

August 5

August 12

August 19

June 25

July 2

July 9

July 16

July 23

July 30

August 6

August 13

August 20

## Job Help website: <a href="http://www.erdosinstitute.org/programs/may-summer-2024/job-help">http://www.erdosinstitute.org/programs/may-summer-2024/job-help</a>

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# Career Advising - What You Can Expect

## Career Advising: What You Will Gain...

- An industry-facing resume
- Tools and techniques to navigate your job search
- Identify your target companies and positions
- A polished "elevator pitch"
- Leverage and expand your network
- Common Interview Questions
- Industry Etiquette
- And much more...!



**Career Advisors** 

Get to know your Advisor:

- Meet
- Ask questions
- → Seek Feedback
- ☐ Follow up & Inform
- Master the following:
- 1. Job Help Page
- 2. Erdős Resume Template
- Employment Fundamentals Workbook



# Getting Ready...

#### ASSETS

Resume, LinkedIn, Profile Statement

#### GAME PLAN

- Identifying target companies & networking
- Application Strategy review w/ Advisor

#### PREPARE

- Advisor
- Behavioral Interviews
- Technical Interviews

#### TRACK

Log Status in Profile



## Your Strategy At Each Stage

#### 1-2 years:

- Create an Erdős Profile.
- Create a one-page Resume.
- Create a LinkedIn Profile.
- Connect with peers and alumni on LinkedIn.
- Research industries, roles, and interests.
- Complete project-based internships.
- Incorporate desirable industry-relevant skills in the Bootcamp.

#### 6+ months:

- Refine your Resume.
- Explore opportunities at Partner Companies.
- Identify interests, target positions; are you a good fit?
- Engage with alumni and company reps through i2i.
- Get interview practice by applying;
   What were you asked and how well did you respond? (Track in progress journal.)
- Attend Erdős Behavioral & Technical workshops and study groups.

#### <3 months

- Apply to Partner Companies.
- Articulate why you are a good fit.
- Establish a list of jobs you are interested in.
- Refine your "elevator pitch" and your profile.
- Actively network using your profile/summary.
- Regularly check our LinkedIn & Website job boards.

# LinkedIn

# LinkedIn: Getting Started

- Create your own "brand"
- Your LinkedIn profile is live
  - Extended version of your resume, aspirations and goals
- Use for networking, job and company search, and much more!
- Visit LinkedIn Learning to give you a leg up!



# LinkedIn: Getting Started

- Profile picture.
- Byline (e.g., PhD Candidate at [university]).
- Profile Statement
- Resume
- Include Erdős Data Science Boot Camp and courses.
- Link publications, website, GitHub
- Connect with other members of the Erdős Institute!



# Profile Statement - Who are you...?

## Highlight your Skills & Experiences

Why is this important?

- It creates your story.
- It facilitates introductions.
- This summary is an introductory sentence to use on your resume and LinkedIn that **concisely** features your skills and professional or research experience.
- This shows how you might be an asset to the position.

## Example:

Jane Doe is a PhD holding	
with years of experience in a research capacity (or	
with research experience in,,,	
producing insights in,).	
She has an interest in	
(helping companies anticipate, predict and assess investment	t
potential, explain new and existing research, and providing	
recommendations and timely information to the teams she	
supports.)	



## How Recruiters Use LinkedIn

#### Recruiters have the ability to search for...

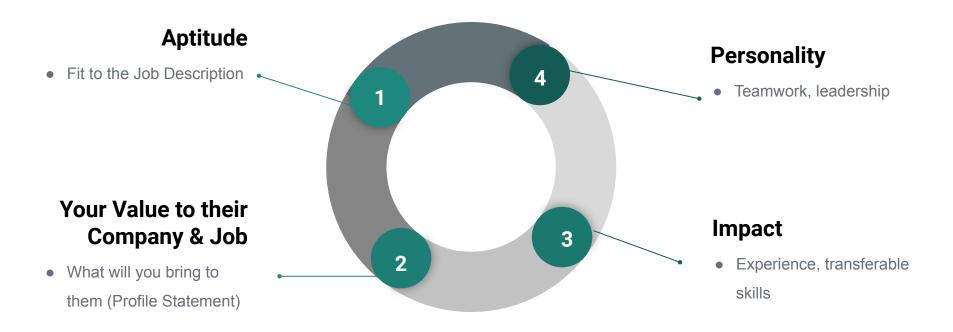
- Years of experience
- Years w/ company
- Years in current position
- Military veterans
- Current companies
- Past companies
- Company types
- Profile languages
- Recently joining Linkedin
- Skills + Attributes
- "Open to Work"
- Filter by KeyWords

- Fields of Study
- Degrees
- Employment type
- Company Sizes
- Company Followers
- Job Functions
- Locations
- Open to remote work
- Graduation Years



Start off on the right track...

# What Are Hiring Managers Looking For?



## **On-the-Market Checklist**

#### 6+ months out:

- □ Follow Guidance in the "Employment Fundamentals Workbook" (Located On the Job-Help Page)
- ☐ Create a one page **resume**, upload it to your Member Profile.
- Schedule 1:1 with a career advisor via Calendly.
- ☐ Familiarize yourself with the corporate partners and openings
- → Attend our i2i seminars to engage in conversations with alumni in companies.
- Apply to partner companies and jobs online to have low-stake interview practice.
- □ Track your progress through your personal progress journal and share updates with advisor.
- □ Practice with advisors and peers for behavioral and technical interviewing.

#### Less than 3 months out:

- ☐ Upload and finalize your resume.
- □ Apply to Partner Companies.
- ☐ Refine & Add open roles to your target list.
- Add to personal progress journal.
- ☐ Articulate "Why are you a good fit for this role".
- Refine your "Profile" "Summary" "Elevator Pitch" and have it handy to share with us and your network.
- ☐ Regularly check our LinkedIn job board.

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# **Next Steps:**

Strategy & Assignment #1

## Assignment #1: Before we meet again for Session #3, on June 26th:

- 1. Create your Profile Summary / Mini-Bio Statement and add to your Erdős Profile Page.
- 2. Develop your LinkedIn profile and add URL to your Erdős Profile Page.
- 3. Start drafting a one page **Resume** (My Profile –> Job Help) and upload to your Erdős Profile Page.
  - ☐ Resume Template and Example Resumes in Program Content Section
  - ☐ We will cover resumes in more detail in Session #3
  - ☐ Once the draft is done, connect with your Erdős Career Development Advisor for Resume Review.
- 4. Set a meeting with your Advisor to review your Resume/LinkedIn Profile, or to answer any questions.

## Resources:

- **Employment Fundamentals Workbook** Job Help Page>Download.
- Job Help Sample Resumes
  - https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Fh9p6uz49GBF259D\_GR\_A\_SglFToGqMa?usp=sharing
- Online Resume Review Tools
  - 185 Powerful Action Verbs For Your Resume: Click <u>HERE</u> to see the list.
    - https://www.themuse.com/advice/185-powerful-verbs-that-will-make-your-resume-awesome
  - What Hiring Managers Want to Know: Click <u>HERE</u> to watch the video.
    - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RTvYvZ9VHDc&t=19s

# Technical Interview Prep and Practice

## **Technical Interviews**

- Every company has at least one technical interview
- These interviews are like exams (same level as candidacy / qualifying exams)
- They take at least 3 months to prepare
- To be successful, you must study on your own and do group-based practice interviews

## There are many types of data science

Technical interviews are different for each type of data science position

Data Engineering	Computer Vision	Data Product
Software Engineering	Genomics & Computational Biology	Decision Science
Computer Science	Human Factors Engineering	Business Intelligence
Machine Learning Research	Speech Processing & Audio Engineering	User Experience & Customer Insights
Machine Learning Engineering	Natural Language Processing (NLP)	Market Research

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 Job descriptions will give you some indication of the 'flavor' of data scientist, but sometimes you'll learn what the company needs as you're going through the interview process

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Ex: L1 vs L2 regularization, sensitivity vs specificity, PCA vs t-SNE vs UMAP

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#### SQL and No-SQL Databases

Join types, Having vs Where clauses, Relational vs. Document-Oriented database

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### Business Knowledge

KPis, LTV, A/B Testing vs. Multi-armed Bandits

## **Technical Interview Formats**

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Different companies use different combinations of interview formats

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 5-min overview of a project you've done; must have annotated GitHub and summary slides

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#### White Boarding

Exam-like questions (e.g., Leetcode);

"Describe the relationship between the p-value and the assumptions of the Central Limit Theorem"

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#### Paired Coding

Similar to white boarding except you code live in front of the interviewer "L = [9,3,37,1,110,36]. Write a Python function that uses Timsort to sort this list from low to high"

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#### Data Challenges

Take-home assignment: they provide data, a question, and a time limit (2-3 hours to 1 week). You produce an annotated Jupyter notebook and executive summary of the results and how they impact the company.

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#### Case Studies

Long (30+ min) question with no perfect solution; you engage with the interviewer and ask clarifying questions "Here's the background of our company in the last 3 years. How can we reduce employee churn in departments X and Y?" Can also be creating a data analysis plan, building an algorithm from scratch, etc., depending on the company focus

# Preparing for the Technical Interview

Course page



My Profile

Home Career Exploration Seminars Boot Camps, Mini-Courses, & Workshops Memberships & Partnerships Participant Dashboard

in

### Job Help

May-Summer 2024

Jun 7, 2024 - Aug 30, 2024

#### Withdraw

You are registered for this program.

### **Schedule**



#### **Registration Deadlines**

Jun 12, 2024 - Erdős participants seeking employment within the next year. Whether it's an internship, part-time, or full-time role, or you are looking to advance your career

Launch, Workshops, Interview Practice/Study Groups, Job Resources, Career Advisors

#### Overview

Workshops, study groups, resources and 1-on-1 assistance with putting together your application materials, submitting your resume, prepping for interviews, connecting with alumni/employers, and navigating your job offers.





#### **Technical Interview Materials**

# **Preparing**

### <u>Tech interview overview</u>

- Summary of what we covered today
- FAQ

Overview

Data Science "Types"

**Subject Matter Topics** 

Interview Formats

FAQ



Lindsay Warrenburg
Head of Technical Interviews

Office Hours: Thursdays, 12-1pm Email: lindsay@erdosinstitute.org Preferred Contact: Slack

Participants should feel free to Slack me with any questions or comments!

#### Overview

- · Before applying to a position, you should have a general idea of which type of data science positions you want to go into
- Since "data science" is a buzzword, jobs that are very different in nature are all labeled with that one term (data science). It's sort of like how a clinical psychologist and a cognitive neuroscientist are both psychologists, but the clinical scientist wouldn't need to understand the intricacies of performing EEG or fMRI and a cognitive neuroscientist wouldn't need to understand how to diagnose mental illness
- Much like applying for grad school where you're looking for the right fit with the PI and a niche research topic/specialization, data science jobs
  require just as good of a fit (I, for example, am a data scientist, but would not be hired for a company that needs a 'software engineer' flavor of data
  scientist)
- Job descriptions might give you some indication of the 'flavor' of data scientist, but sometimes you'll learn what the company needs as you're
  going through the interview process
- The GOOD thing is that you do not need to know every topic from every data science flavor to do well in your interviews. Those of you on the job market can meet with me individually and I'll help you tailor your technical interview prep for your interests!

#### Some "data science types" (there are more!):

- Data Engineering (e.g., database management, data warehousing)
- Software Engineering (e.g., software development, cross-platform software)
- Computer Science (e.g., encryption, operating system containers)
- Data Product (e.g., ML/AI for a specific product, such as a smartphone app, app development and productionalizing)
- Machine Learning (ML) Research (e.g., designing new ML/AI algorithms)
- Machine Learning (ML) Engineering (e.g., executing existing ML/Al algorithms)
- Al Ethics (e.g., evaluate bias in datasets and algorithms, create transparency)

# **Preparing**

- Tech interview overview
- Tech interview resources
  - Hundreds of websites, books, and example problems

### **Technical Interview Resources**

**Technical Interview Topics Subject Matter Resources** Interview Format Resources 1: Technical Interview Topics Type Search by Topic All V Search **Update Results** 533 results were found. Click on row for information Area Topic Type Mutual Information Stats Information Theory Stats Information Theory Shannon Entropy Stats Information Theory Jensen-Shannon Divergence Stats Information Theory KL Divergence ML Classification SMOTE Stats Regression Multicollinearity Stats Regression R2 Linear Regression Stats Regression Stats Regression Linear Regression Stats Basic Tests **ANOVA** Add a resource row to the table above: Type\*: Choose... Area\*: Add an Area Topic\*: Add a Topic URL\*: Add a URL (please use full URL http://... or https://... format) Submit

# Preparing

- Tech interview overview
- Tech interview resources
- Course book
- SQL companion website



Sign

## **Ace The SQL Interview**

Practice SQL Interview questions asked by top tech companies

FOR FREE on DataLemur. Made by Nick Singh, Best-Selling Author

of Ace the Data Science Interview

COMPANY	TITLE	DIFFICULTY
LinkedIn	Data Science Skills	Easy
Facebook	Page With No Likes	Easy

# **Small Groups / Practice Interviews**

## Best for those actively preparing for interviews in the next 6 months

- Option to <u>sign up</u> to meet with small groups (due June 21)
- If you sign up
  - Private Slack channel
  - Private GitHub repo (only be visible to those who are actively preparing for interviews)
  - 9 sets of practice interviews

#### Structure

- Every week you study a topic on your own
- Then you meet with your group to complete a practice interview

## <u>In Closing...</u> what we covered today

### 1. <u>Behavioral Interview Review:</u>

- ☐ Create your Profile Summary / Mini-Bio Statement and add to your Erdős Profile Page.
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# Questions?



